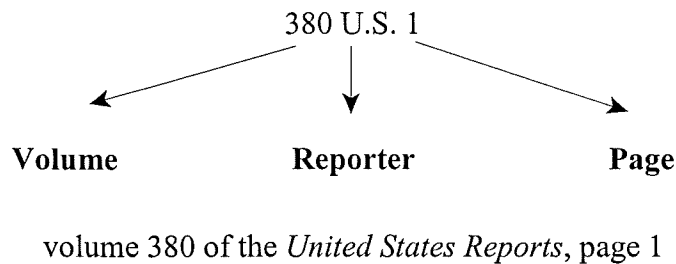
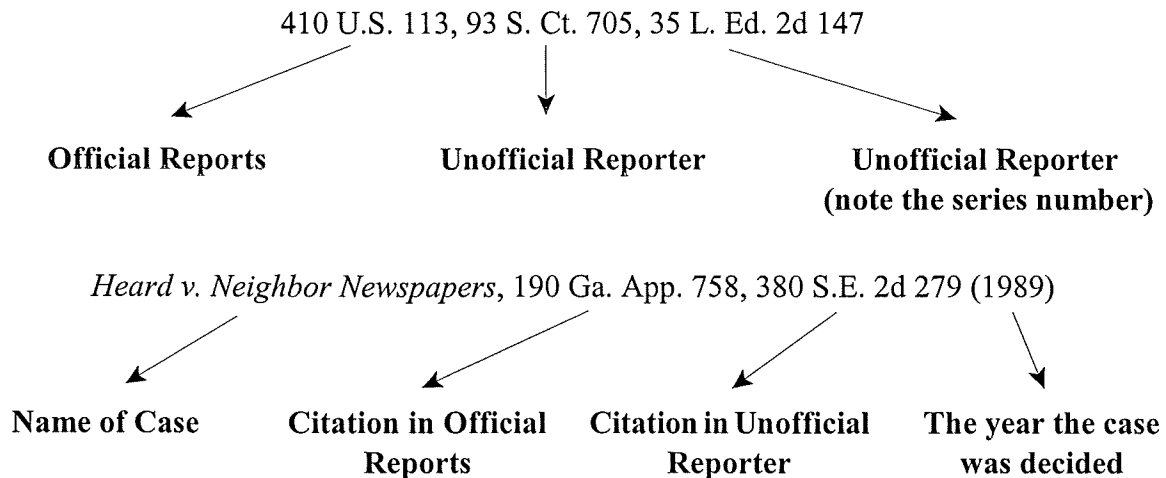


Deciphering Case Citations

Basic Citation Format



Parallel Citation



Pinpoint Citation

Pinpoint citations (also called “pin cites” or “jump cites”) are used to refer to specific material within a source. You include both the page where the source begins and the page where the specific material you are referring to is found.

